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- Practical Gap - : "

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(Nelsen II, 1993: 3; Arnold, 1991:
                                                               , 108)
                     .(Wright et al., 1998: 230)
  :
                                               (Crow, 1993: 10)
                                  (Chilcoat, 1995: 153)
              -Act-
-Strategic Art -
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Chilcoat & )(
     ( Finkelstein & Hambrick , 1996 : 223 ) . (Magee II , 1996 : 76
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(1998:3)
                              (Macmillan & Tampoe, 2000:1)
          -Outcome -
                     -State -
                                    .- Management Mechanism
        (Hill & Jones ,2001 : 15)
Hitt etal ., 2001: 489;
                                    (Foley & Samson, 2002: 3-4)
( Asx
                                                Report, 2002:1)
          , ( Beatty & Quinn , 2002 : 3-5 ) .
     -Actions -
                       -Components -
                                          -Exercises -
                                          - Roles -
                : ( Handscombe & Norman, 1989 )
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: (Willcoxson, 2003:31)

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: ( Thompson , 1997 )
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     :(Thompson ,1997:70-76)
                                 -Pragmatism -
                       : ( Hagen and Hassan 1998 )
Hagen and)
                    (Advanced Management Journal)
Critical Strategic Leadership
                                                             ( Hassan
                         . ((components : An Empirical Investigation ))
             : (Willcoxson, 2003: 38)
                                                 (
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                                : ( Hitt et al., 2001 )
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                                                                (Hitt)
Hitt)
                                                 : ( et al .,2001: 497-513
                     (Hitt et al., 2001: 497) - Strategic Intent-
                                  .(Macmillan & Tampoe ,2000:74)
                           - Core Competency -
(Hitt et
                                                         al., 2001:501)
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. (Porter, 1996: 61)

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-Human Capital -
                                            :
                               . ( Youndt et al., 1996: 829)
(Hitt et al., 2001:
                                                                 . 501)
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(Schein,)(
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1985: 28; Thompson & Strickland, 1996: 299-300; Robson, 1997: 43)
(Hatch, 1997: 204; Goetsch & Davis,
                                                           1997:136)
(
       )
           ( Heracleovs & Longham , 1996 : 485 )
                                                                : "
                 -Ethics -
( Noe et al.,
                                                           , 1996: 23)
(Proctor,
                                (Hellriegle & Slocum, 1996: 146)
                                                           2000:133)
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-Financial Control -
                                     . -Strategic Control -
                          - Customer Service -
  (Dion et al., 1992 : 33-34)
Purchasing -
                                                - JIT Environment
     (Hutt & Speh , 1992:81)
              ( Garever , 1995:30)
(Barry
                                               &Render., 1999: 10)
(Ramaswamy , 1996:130)
                              ( Lovelock,1996:324) .
(Arnold, 1998: .
                                                                6)
(Rocci et al., 1998
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,:96 )
                                                   ( Baker , 2000:442)
                                            (Powers, 1988 : 273-275)
                              (Morris &Davis ,1992:348-352)
     (Pride & Ferrell, 2000: 384)
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(Achieve Global
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                        ( Macmillan & Tampoe , 2000 : 173)
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(Civil Service Bureau, 2001)

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